2.6.3 振动与噪音 Vibration and noise

轴承的振动和噪音分别被分为 V_1 、 V_2 、 V_3 、 V_4 和 Z_1 、 Z_2 、 Z_3 、 Z_4 各四个级别,各级别对比如下:

The vibration and noise of bearings are separately classified as four grades -- V1, V2, V3, V4 and Z1, Z2, Z3, Z4. These grades contrast as follow:

振动 Vibration (um/s)	等级 Grade	Vı	V2	V ₃	V4
	对比 Contrast	普通级 Normal class	低于 V1 级 Lower than V1	低于 V2 级 Lower than V2	低于 V3 级 Lower than V3
噪音 Noise (dB)	等级 Grade	Zı	Z2	Z3	Z4
	对比 Contrast	普通级 Normal class	低于 Z1 级 Lower than Z1	低于 Z2 级 Lower than Z2	低于 Z3 级 Lower than Z3

2.6.4 润滑 Lubrication

轴承的润滑有两种方法----脂润滑和油润滑,而微小型深沟球轴承多采用脂润滑。

The lubrication of bearing has two methods----grease and oil lubrications, and the grease lubrication is mostly used for the micro deep groove ball bearings.

润滑方式 Lubricating method	润滑油 Lubricating oil	润滑脂 Lubricating grease		
润滑特点 Lubricating feature	润滑效果更好,润滑结构复杂。 Better lubricating effect, but lubricating system is more complex.	润滑结构简单,使用方便。 Simple lubricating system, and use of bearing is more convenient		
工作温度 Working temperature	一般情况下,工作温度为-30°C~+150°C,超出此范围,需使用高温或低温润滑脂(油) Generally, working temperature is -30 °C ~+150°C, and when working temperature is out of the range, high or low temperature lubricating grease (oil) must be used.			

2.6 技术说明 Technical explanation

2.6.1 公差等级 Tolerance grades

根据尺寸公差和形位精度,轴承的公差等级或精度被分为 P0、P6、P5、P4 四个级别,并且这个公差等级也符合 ISO 的标准要求。公差等级对比如下:

According to dimension tolerances and runout precisions, the deep groove ball bearings are divided into four grades ---- P0, P6, P5, P4, and these grades also accord with the standard requirements of ISO. These tolerance grades contrast as follow:

公差等级 Tolerance grade	P0	P6	P5	P4
等级对比	普通级	高于 PO 级	高于 P6 级	高于 P5 级
Grade contrast	Normal class	Higher than PO	Higher than P6	Higher than P5

2.6.2 径向游隙 Radial clearance

按照 ISO 的标准,深沟球轴承的标准径向游隙被分成 C2、C0、C3、C4、C5 五个组 别及符合电机质量要求的电机专用组 CM,各组的径向游隙如下:

According to the standard of ISO, the radial clearances of deep groove ball bearings are divided into the five groups ---- C2, C0, C3, C4, C5 and the group used in motors in accord with electric motor quality standards ---- CM. The radial clearance values of every group are as follow:

内径 ID	径向游隙 Radial clearance (um)						
(mm)	C2	C ₀	C 3	C4	C5	CM	
3< ID ≤6	0 ~ 7	2 ~ 13	8 ~ 23			3 ~ 10	
6< ID ≤10	0 ~ 7	2 ~ 13	8 ~ 23	14 ~ 29	20 ~ 37	3 ~ 10	
10< ID ≤18	0 ~ 9	3 ~ 18	11 ~ 25	18 ~ 33	25 ~ 45	4 ~ 11	
18< ID ≤24	0 ~ 10	5 ~ 20	13 ~ 28	20 ~ 36	28 ~ 48	5 ~ 20	
24< ID ≤30	1 ~ 11	5 ~ 20	13 ~ 28	23 ~ 41	30 ~ 53	5 ~ 20	